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**CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
NURSERIES**

**HARDY NATIVE PLANTS
EVERGREENS AND
SHRUBS**

1939

**NEWMARKET ROAD
EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE
U. S. A.**

In this catalogue will be found a large list of ferns, orchids, and plants native to the eastern part of the United States. Some of these are easy to grow; others more difficult. The difficult ones become easy if right conditions are maintained. Planting instructions are sent whenever requested. We, also, carry a general line of nursery stock and most any variety of ferns, plants, shrubs, and trees can be furnished. If we do not list the variety wanted, please write and we will let you know at once if we can supply it.

DIRECTIONS TO CUSTOMERS

Our terms are cash with order and prices include boxing, packing, and delivery to our freight office, post office, and express office.

Five of one variety takes the ten rate and twenty-five the one hundred rate.

Discount: All orders received before March 15th with cash will be given a 15% discount and those received before April first a discount of 10%. After April first all orders will be net catalogue prices.

Unless instructions are received as to the way the customer wishes an order shipped, we will ship according to our best judgment, but will accept no responsibility after delivery to the transportation company. If shipment is delayed in transit, claim should be made with the transportation company at once.

We always endeavor to ship stock in a strong healthy condition and true to name. If any should prove otherwise, we will either replace the stock or refund the purchase price.

Our stock is hardy New England grown.

HARDY LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS

	3	10	100
Arisaema dragonitum, Dragonroot, 1 ft. Greenish flowers in May	\$.75	\$2.00	
triphyllum, Jack-in-the-Pulpit, 1 ft. Black and green flowers in the form of a sheath .....	.60	1.50	\$10.00
Calla palustris, Wild Calla. A white miniature calla. For water gardens and bogs .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Convallaria majalis, Lily-of-the-Valley. Fragrant white flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Dicentra canadensis, Squirrel Corn. 8 in. Greenish flowers tinged with pink .....	.60	1.50	10.00
cucullaria, Dutchman's Breeches. 8 in. White flowers resembling Dutchman's breeches .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Erythronium albidum, White Trout Lily. 1 ft. White flowers in early spring ...	.60	1.50	10.00
americanum, Common Trout Lily 1 ft. Yellow flowers in very early spring.			
Lilium canadensis, Canada Lily. 4 ft. A native lily bearing from 4 to 12 flowers varying in color from yellow to orange. July .....	.60	1.50	10.00
canadense flavum, Yellow Canada Lily....	.75	2.00	15.00
canadense rubrum, Red Canada	1.00	3.00	
philadelphicum, Orange Cup Lily. 3 ft. Orange-colored upright lilies in July ...	.75	2.00	15.00
superbum, American Turkscape Lily. 5 ft. Orange-colored lilies in July. The best of the native lilies. ....	.75	2.00	15.00
tigrinum, Tiger Lily. 4 ft. Orange lilies with recurved petals .....	.75	2.00	
Mertensia virginica, Virginia Bluebells. 18 in. Clear blue flowers sometimes tinged with pink. Early May .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Nuphar advena, Spatterduck. Yellow Water Lily. For ponds and pools .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Nymphaea odorata, American Water Lily. Fragrant white flowers in July and August.....	.75	2.00	15.00
Sagittaria latifolia. Common Arrowhead. White flowers and arrow-shaped leaves. For water gardens			
Sanguinaria canadensis, Bloodroot. 10 in. Pure white flowers an inch across in early spring ..	.60	1.50	10.00
Trillium erectum, Purple Trillium. 1 ft. Dark red	.50	1.00	6.00
grandiflorum, Snow Trillium. Large white flowers in May. Good for bedding in the woods .....	.50	1.00	6.00
undulatum, Painted Trillium. 1 ft. White with purple markings within the flowers. May .....	.60	1.50	10.00
stylosum, Rose Trillium. 10 in. Clear pink .....	.75	2.00	15.00

HARDY FERNS

Hardy ferns are useful for planting under trees or on the north side of a building or wall. Leafmold or other decayed vegetation should be used to enrich the soil.

	3	10	100
Adiantum pedatum, American Maidenhair Fern. 2 ft. It has graceful fanlike foliage. One of the best of the native ferns. Desires rich shade	\$.75	\$2.00	\$15.00
Asplenium platyneuron, Ebony Spleenwort. 5-10 in. Slender and graceful with ebony stems. Fine fern for the rockeries..	.75	2.00	15.00
trichomanes, Maidenhair Spleenwort. Fronds resemble the fronds of the Maidenhair fern. Evergreen .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Athyrium felixfemina, Lady Fern. Shade.....	.60	1.50	10.00
psynocarpon, Narrowleaf Spleenwort. 3 ft. Grows in rich woods .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Botrychium virginiana, Rattlesnake Fern. 15 in. Shade .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Camptosorus rhyzohyllus, Walking Fern. Exer- green. Grows on limestone cliff.....	.75	2.00	15.00
Cystopteris bulbifera, Berrybladder Fern. 10 in. Small delicate fern with long narrow fronds .....	.75	2.00	15.00
fragilis, Brittle Fern. A native of the open rocky hillsides .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Dennstedtia punctilobula, Hayscented Fern. 1 ft. Good for bedding in either sun or shade.....	.50	1.00	8.00
Dryopteris clintoniana, Clinton Wood Fern. 2-3 ft. Evergreen. Rich woods .....	.75	2.00	15.00
crestata, Crested Wood Fern. 1-2 ft. Evergreen. Damp rich woods ....	.60	1.50	10.00
goldiana, Goldie Fern. 4 ft. A very rare variety. Needs rich shade	1.00	3.00	
linneana, Oak Fern. Small fern with umbrella-shaped top. Makes a good ground cover for the woodland. 6 in. ....	.75	2.00	15.00
marginalis, Marginale Fern. Evergreen. Good for dry open banks or hillsides. 2 ft. ....	.60	1.50	10.00
spinulosum, Toothed Wood Fern. 2 ft. Semi-evergreen .....	.60	1.50	10.00
thelyteris, Marsh Fern. 1 ft. A good bedding fern .....	.50	1.00	8.00
Lygodium palmatum, Climbing Fern. Climbs to two or three feet on weeds and bushes.....	1.00	3.00	
Onoclea sensibilis, Sensitive Fern. 1-2 ft.....	.50	1.00	8.00
Osmunda cinnamomea, Cinnamon Fern. 5 ft. Large fronds. Desires shade .....	.75	2.00	15.00
claytoniana, Interrupted Fern. 6 ft. The largest of the native ferns. Grows in either sun or shade.....	.75	2.00	15.00

Osmunda regalis, Royal Fern. 2-5 ft. A very beautiful fern with a large branching top .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Phegopteris hexagonopteris, Broad Beech Fern. A large fern with a flat top. 2 ft....	.75	2.00	15.00
polypoides, Narrow Beech Fern. 1 ft. Similar but smaller than the preceding .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Polypodium vulgare, Common Polypodium. 6 in. Forms thick mats on shady rocks. Evergreen	.75	2.00	15.00
Polystichum acrostichoides, Christmas Fern. 2 ft. Evergreen. Prefers shade .....	.75	2.00	15.00
braunii, Holly Fern. 2 ft. A rare fern from the mountains of northern New England	1.00	3.00	
Pteretis nodulosa, Ostrich Fern. 3-4 ft. A tall growing fern. Useful in foundation plantings .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Pteridium aquilinum, Bracken Fern. 3 ft. The common brake. Good for poor dry soil ....	.50	1.00	8.00
Woodsia ilvensis, Rusty Woodsia. 6 in. Grows in full sun on dry rocks .....	.75	2.00	15.00
obtusa, Common Woodsia, 1 ft. Good for the rock garden .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Woodwardia areolata, Chain Fern. 1 ft. The fruit spores resemble chain links .....	.75	2.00	15.00
virginica, Virginia Chain Fern. Larger than the preceding variety	.75	2.00	15.00

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

	3	10	100
Calopogon puchellus, Grass Pink Orchid. 18 in. A beautiful clear pink orchid. Sandy soil with plenty of leafmold. July .....	.90	2.50	20.00
Cypripedium acaule. Pink Ladyslipper. 1 ft. June. Large moccasin-shaped flower arising from two or three prostrate leaves. Requires a light soil and shade .....	.75	2.00	15.00
pubescens, Yellow Ladyslipper. 1 ft. Flowers are a pale yellow. Rich moist soil. The easiest of the ladyslippers to grow	1.00	3.00	25.00
spectabile, Showy Ladyslipper. 2-3 ft. Rose-pink and white flowers on stalks covered with large leaves. Should be planted in rich shade with a generous supply of leafmold	1.00	3.00	25.00
Goodyera pubescens, Downy Rattlesnake Plantain. 1 ft. A fragrant flowered orchid with attractive white veined leaves. Will grow in any shady place .....	.75	2.00	15.00
repens, Creeping Rattlesnake Plantain. 1 ft. It spreads by creeping along and rooting in	1.00	3.00	

Habenaria ciliaris, Yellow Fringed Orchid. 2 ft.			
Spikes of yellow fringed flowers...	1.00	3.00	
fimbriata. Large Purple Fringed Orchid. 5 ft. Bright lavender in late July	1.00	3.00	
lacera, Green Fringed Orchid. 1 ft. Greenish yellow in July .....	.60	1.50	
orbiculata. Large Round-Leaved Orchid. Large prostrate leaves four to seven inches wide. Greenish white flowers in July	1.50	4.00	
psycodes, Small Fringed Orchid. 2 ft. Similar but smaller than the fimbriata	.75	2.00	
Orchis spectabilis, Showy Orchid. 6-8 in. Fragrant lavender flowers in May-June	1.00	3.00	
Pogonia ophiglossoides, Rose Pogonia. Small pink orchid growing in bogs .....	.75	2.00	15.00
Spiranthes latifolia, Ladies-Tresses. 10 in. Flowers creamy white. August .....	.75	2.00	15.00

HARDY NATIVE AMERICAN PLANTS

Acorus calamus, Sweetflag. 1-3 ft. Leaves long and narrow. Rootstalk has an aromatic flavor	.60	1.50	10.00
Actaea alba, White Baneberry. 2 ft. White flowers followed by white berries ....	.60	1.50	10.00
rubra, Red Baneberry. 2 ft. Red berries	.60	1.50	10.00
Anemona canadensis, Meadow Anemone. 1-2 ft. White. Good for naturalizing .....	.60	1.50	10.00
cylindrica, Candle Anemone. 3-4 ft. White flowers followed by seed tufts of snow white wool .....	.60	1.50	10.00
quinquefolia, Native Windflower, 6 in. Small pink tinged white flowers in early spring. For the woods or shady places .....	.50	1.00	8.00
Anemonella thalictroides, Anemonella. 10 in. Small white flowers in early spring. Will grow in any good garden soil .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Aquilegia canadensis, American Columbine. 2 ft. Red and yellow flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Aralia nudicalis, Wild Sarsaparilla. 1-2 ft. Large blue berries in late summer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
racemosa, American Spikenard. 3-5 ft. White. Large clusters of purple berries	1.00	3.00	20.00
Aruncus sylvestris, Goat's Beard. 3-5 ft. Long feathery plumes of white.			
Asarum canadensis, Canada Wild Ginger. 6 in. Kidney shaped leaves three to five inches wide. Fine ground cover for the woodland .....	.60	1.50	10.00
shuttleworthi, Southern Wild Ginger. Shiny evergreen leaves .....	.75	2.00	
Asclepias incarnata, Swamp Milkweed. 3 ft. Rose pink flowers in July .....	.60	1.50	10.00

	3	10	100
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> , Butterfly Weed. 1 ft. Large heads of orange .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> , New England Aster. 5 ft. Purple .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>novae-angliae rosea</i> . Pink New England Aster .....	.75	2.00	
<i>novibelgi</i> , New York Aster. 3 ft. Violet and purple .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Baptisia australis</i> , Blue Wild-Indigo. 3 ft. Dark blue flowers shaped like sweet peas..	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>bracteata</i> , Cream Wild-Indigo. 3 ft. Cream-colored flowers cover the entire plant .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>leucantha</i> , White Wild-Indigo. 18 in....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>tinctoria</i> , Yellow Wild-Indigo. 2 ft. ....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Caltha palustris</i> , Marsh Marigold. 6 in. Bright yellow. For wet places .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> , Hare Bells. 1 ft. Stems are very slender. Tiny bell-shaped flowers of blue. Very good for the rock garden.....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> , Blue Cohosh. 1 ft. Yellow flowers followed by blue berries. Likes rich shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Chelone glabra</i> , White Turtlehead. 3 ft. White flowers in late summer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>lyoni</i> , Pink Turtlehead. 3 ft. Rose-pink flowers .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Chimaphilla umbellata</i> , Common Pipsissewa. 10 in. Bright shiny leaves. It is an evergreen ....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Chiogenes hispidula</i> , Creeping Snowberry. Small evergreen vine with white berries. Grows in decayed vegetation	1.00	3.00	20.00
<i>Cimicifuga americana</i> , American Bugbane. White racemosa, Cohosh Bugbane. 2 ft. White flowers in elongated racemes .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Clayton virginica</i> , Virginia Spring Beauty. 3-6 in. Pink flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> , Bluebeads. 10 in. Shiny leaves forming thick mats .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> , Gold Thread. A low growing evergreen, with shiny leaves .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> , Bunchberry. 6 in. Bunches of bright red berries. Summer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Dalibarda repens</i> , Dalibarda. Small evergreen vine growing in moist shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Delphinium tricornes</i> , Dwarf Larkspur. 6 in. Large blue flowers .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Dicentra eximia</i> , Fringed Bleedingheart. 1 ft. Pink-purple flowers all summer .....	.75	2.00	15.00

	3	10	100
<i>Houstonia serpyllifolia</i> , Creeping Bluets. Forms thick mats of blue .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Inula helenium</i> , Elecampane. 5 ft. A tall perennial with flat heads of yellow. July .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Iris cristata</i> , Crested Iris. 4-5 in. Light blue...	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>prismatica</i> , Cubeseed Iris. 2 ft. Narrow grass-like leaves. Blue flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>pseudocorus</i> , Yellow Flag. Bright yellow in May-June .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>verna</i> , Vernal Iris. 4 in. Blue flowers with yellow centers .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>versicolor</i> , Blue Flag. 1-2 ft. Useful for bog gardens and brookside plantings .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Linneana americanum</i> , American Twinflower. A low creeping perennial with pink and white flowers borne in pairs .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> , Cardinal Flower. 5 ft. Tall spikes of brilliant cardinal red in late summer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>syphilitica</i> , Large Blue Lobelia. 5 ft. Large spikes of blue in August .....	.75	2.00	
<i>Lychnis flos cuculi</i> , Ragged Robin. 3 ft. Bright pink in midsummer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> , Purple Loosestrife. 4 ft. Purple spikes. Very good for planting along brooks and ponds .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> , Ground Cedar. A running evergreen useful for woodland plantings. Large clumps.	1.00	3.00	20.00
<i>obscurum</i> , Groundpine. 10 in. Useful evergreen for Christmas decorations. Large clumps	1.00	3.00	20.00
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> , Moneywort. Creeping leafy herb with large yellow flowers .....	.60	1.50	60.00
<i>Maianthemum canadensis</i> , False Lily-of-the-Valley. 6 in. Bright pink berries in early fall. Extra good ground cover for the woodland .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Medeola virginica</i> , Cucumber Root. 1-2 ft. Leaves in two whorls. Greenish yellow flowers followed by dark purple berries .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Mentha spicata</i> , Spearmint. 3 ft. Good for planting in damp places. Used for making mint jelly .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> , Monkeyflower. 4 ft. Flowers purple with very narrow throats. Likes damp locations .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Mitchella repens</i> , Partridgeberry. A small evergreen vine bearing red berries in autumn. One of the best plants for the woodland....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Mitella diaphyllum</i> , Bishopcap. 10 in. White flowers in May. Prefers rich shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00

	3	10	100
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> , Wild Bergamont. 3 ft. Flowers lilac to purple. Midsummer .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Nepeta hederacea</i> , Ground Ivy. Forms mats of green in either sun or shade. Light blue flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Osmorrhiza brevistylis</i> , Sweet Cicely. 2-3 ft. Hairy leaves 8 to 10 inches long .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> , White Woodsorrel. 5 in. White or pink flowers. Forms thick mats if planted in the woodlands .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> , Early Woodbetony. Leaves broadly marked with red and yellow. Flowers yellowish-red .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> , Deerhorn Cactus. Leaves one foot long by six inches wide. A bog plant..	.90	2.50	20.00
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> , Blue Phlox. 18 in. Flowers lilac-blue in large clusters. May .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>glaberrima</i> , Wild Pink Phlox. 2 ft. Pink flowers in late May .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> , False Dragon Head. 4 ft. Upright spikes of pink in July-August.....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Phytolacca americanum</i> , Common Pokeberry. 5 ft. Flowers white. Large clusters of blue-black berries .....	.75	2.00	15.00
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> , May Apple. 2 ft. White flowers followed by yellow fruit in the shape of a small apple. Prefers shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Polemonium repens</i> , Creeping Polemonium. 10 in. Clouds of blue in April .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> , Fringed Polygala. 5 in. An evergreen with fringed pink flowers in May. Prefers acid shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Polygonatum biflora</i> , Small Solomon-Seal. 2 ft. Arching sprays of white followed by blue fruit .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>commutatum</i> , Great Solomon-Seal. Similar but much larger than the preceding .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Pontideria cordata</i> , Pickerel Weed. For pools and ponds. Showy spikes of blue .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Potentilla tridentata</i> , Wineleaf Cinquefoil. 6 in. Leaves three toothed at apex. Flowers form thick beds of white. For rock gardens and hill-sides .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Pyrola americana</i> , Roundleaf Pyrola. 6 in. Small spakes of white. Green waxy leaves. Shade .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>clorantha</i> , Greenish Flowered Winter-green. Foliage dark green .....	.60	1.50	10.00

	3	10	100
Pyrola elliptica, Shinleaf. 6 in. White spikes..	.60	1.50	10.00
(Moneses) uniflora, One Flowered Shinleaf.			
Smaller than the preceding but in many ways the best of the pyrolas .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Rudbeckia hirta, Black-Eyed Susan. 2 ft. Golden yellow with black centers. Biennial but will reseed themselves .....	.60	1.50	10.00
laciniata, Wild Golden Glow. 5 ft. Bright yellow. Perennial .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Sanguisorba canadensis, American Burnet, Spikes of feathery white. Makes a very good plant for the tall perennial border .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Sarracenia flava, Trumpet Pitcherplant. 2 ft. Flowers yellow. A bog plant .....	.75	2.00	15.00
purpurea, Common Pitcherplant. 1 ft. Pitches red veined. Flowers purple. For bog gardens .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Saxifraga pennsylvanicum, Swamp Saxifraga. 2 ft. Rosettes of waxy green leaves. Flowers greenish .....	.60	1.50	10.00
virginiensis, Mountain Saxifraga. 5 in. Clusters of white flowers in early spring .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Shortia galacifolia, Oconee-Bells. 5 in. Rare evergreen plant from the mountains of the south. Pure white flowers one inch across in early spring. Requires shade	1.00	3.00	25.00
Silene stellata, Starry Champion. 2 ft. Fringed white flowers in July .....	.60	1.50	10.00
virginica, Fire Pink. 1 ft. Fiery red in June and July .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Smilacina racemosa, False Solomon-Seal. 3 ft. Creamy white flowers on bending stalks in July .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Solidago bicolor, Silver-Rod. 2 ft. White goldenrod .....	.60	1.50	10.00
sempervirens, Seaside Goldenrod. One of the best goldenrods .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Streptopus roseus, Twistedstalk. 2 ft. Pink flowers and red berries .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Stylophorum diaphyllum. Celandine Poppy. 18 in. Flowers deep yellow. June .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Tanacetum vulgare, Common Tansy. 3 ft. Flat heads of bright yellow in June .....	.50	1.00	8.00
Thalictrum dioicum, Dwarf Meadowrue. 2 ft. Purple flowers in May. Grows in rich woodland .....	.60	1.50	10.00
polygamon, Tall Meadowrue. 5-8 ft. Large white flowers. Showy fern-foliage .....	.60	1.50	10.00
Tiarella cordifolia, Alleghany Foamflower. 1 ft. Soft creamy white flowers in late May.....	.60	1.50	10.00

	3	10	100
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> , Spiderwort. 1-2 ft. Bright blue flowers throughout the summer..	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Trientalis americanum</i> , American Starflower. 10 in. Small star-shaped flowers in June. Desires shade .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> , Narrow-Leaved Cattail. 6 ft. Narrow leaves. Dark brown spikes in the fall .....	.75	2.00	
<i>latifolia</i> , Common Cattail. 6 ft. Similar to preceding with broader leaves .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Uvalaria grandiflorum</i> , Great Merrybells. 18 in. Leafy stalks with pendant creamy yellow bell-shaped flowers in June ...	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>perfoliata</i> , Merrybells. 1 ft. Bell-shaped yellow flowers in June .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>sessifolia</i> , Little Merrybells. 1 ft. Flowers yellow .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Verbena hastata</i> , Blue Vervain. 5 ft. Large cut leaves. Flowers narrow spikes of blue in August .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>Vernonia altissima</i> , Ironweed. 5 ft. Deep purple. August .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> , Common Speedwell. 3 in. A small creeping plant with blue flowers....	.50	1.00	10.00
<i>Veronica virginia</i> , Culvert's Root. 3 ft. White flowers .....	.75	2.00	
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> , Mountain Cranberry. 4 ft. A dwarf cranberry native of both the high mountains and the rocky coast of New Eng- land. Covered with bright red berries in August. A fine rock garden plant	1.00	3.00	
<i>Viola blanda</i> , Sweet White Violet. 6 in. Tiny white flowers in earliest spring .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>canadensis</i> , Canada Violet. 1 ft. White tinged with violet .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>cucullata</i> , Common Blue Violet. 1 ft. Large blue flowers .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>eriocarpa</i> , Smooth Yellow Violet. 15 in. Forms large clumps .....	.60	1.50	
<i>fimbriatula</i> , Ovate-leaved Violet. 6 in. A purple violet that grows on sunny dry banks and hillsides .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>hastata</i> , Halberd-leaved Violet. 1 ft. A creeping violet from the southern moun- tains. Yellow flowers .....	.75	2.00	
<i>lanceolata</i> , Lance-leaved Violet. 6 in. White flowers and lance-shaped leaves .....	.50	1.00	8.00
<i>pedata</i> , Birdsfoot Violet. 6 in. Light blue .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>pedata bicolor</i> , Two-Colored Birdsfoot Violet. Upper petals blue, lower ones deep purple .....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>pubescens</i> , Yellow Downy Violet. 1 ft. Flowers yellow .....	.50	1.00	8.00

	3	10	100
Viola rotundifolia, Prostrate Yellow Violet. 3 in. Large round, shiny, prostrate leaves. A very good ground cover for the woodlands .....	.50	1.00	8.00
rostrata, Long Spurred Violet. A large branching violet with whitish-blue flowers .....	.50	1.00	8.00
sagittata, Arrow-leaved Violet. Large arrow-shaped leaves. Blue flowers .....	.60	1.50	10.00
striata, Striped Violet. 1 ft. Large branching violet with white flowers striped with purple .....	.75	2.00	

EVERGREEN

All evergreens have been transplanted several times and are dug with a ball of soil wrapped in burlap.

	Each	10	100
Abies balsamea, Balsam Fir. Blue green foliage.			
18-24 in.	\$.75	\$6.00	
2-3 ft.	1.50	12.00	
3-4 ft.	2.00	15.00	
concolor, Silver Fir. 75 ft. Bluish green foliage.			
2-3 ft.	2.00	15.00	
3-4 ft.	3.50	20.00	
4-5 ft.	5.00		
Juniperus communis depressa, Prostrate Juniper.			
5-10 ft. Low growing. Silvery-green.			
12-18 in. ....	.75	5.00	
18-24 in.	1.00	7.50	
2-3 ft.	1.50	10.00	
chiensis pfitzeriana. Pfitzer's Juniper. Low growing with feathery gray-green foliage.			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.50	
18-24 in.	3.00	25.00	
sabina, Savin Juniper. A dark green type			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.50	
18-24 in.	3.00	25.00	
squamata meyeri, Meyer Juniper. Upright with dense bluish-green foliage.			
18-24 in.	2.50	20.00	
virginiana, Red Cedar. 30 ft. A tall narrow growing evergreen.			
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50	
4-5 ft.	3.00	25.00	
5-6 ft.	4.00	30.00	
We can furnish Juniperus virginiana in sizes up to 25 feet high. Write for prices if interested.			

	Each	10	100
<i>Pices canadensis</i> , White Spruce. 60 ft. Light bluish-green.			
2-3 ft.	1.00	8.00	
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50	
4-5 ft.	3.00	27.50	
<i>glauca conica</i> , Dwarf Alberta Spruce. Very dwarf and slow growing. Cone shape.			
15-18 in.	2.50	20.00	
<i>pungens glauca</i> , Colorado Blue Spruce. 90 ft. Steel blue.			
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	
2-3 ft.	3.00	27.50	
3-4 ft.	4.00	35.00	
4-5 ft.	5.00		
5-6 ft.	7.50		
6-7 ft.	10.00		
<i>rubra</i> , Red Spruce. 60 ft. Light green.			
18-24 in. ....	.75	6.00	
<i>Pinus nigra</i> , Austrian Pine. 50-80 ft. Long green needles.			
5-6 ft.	6.00		
<i>montana mughus</i> , Mugho Pine. Dwarf. Good for banks and rockeries.			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.00	100.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	
2-3 ft.	3.00	25.00	
<i>Pseudotsuga douglasi</i> , Douglas Fir. 50-200 ft. Pyramidal tree of dense growth.			
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50	
4-5 ft.	3.00	25.00	
5-6 ft.	5.00		
<i>Taxus canadensis</i> , Canada Yew. Low and spreading. Good for woodland plantings.			
12-18 in.	2.00	15.00	
<i>cuspidata</i> , Spreading Japanese Yew. 30 ft. Dark green foliage.			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.50	
18-24 in.	3.00	27.50	
2-3 ft.	5.00	45.00	
<i>cuspidata capitata</i> , Upright Japanese Yew.			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.00	
18-24 in.	2.50	20.00	
2-3 ft.	4.00	35.00	
3-4 ft.	8.00	75.00	
<i>cuspidata nana</i> , Dwarf Japanese Yew. A very compact grower.			
12-15 in.	2.25	20.00	
15-18 in.	3.00	27.50	
18-24 in.	6.00		
<i>hatfieldi</i> , Hatfield's Upright Yew. One of the best yews.			
15-18 in.	2.50	22.50	
18-24 in.	4.00	35.00	
2-3 ft.	7.00	65.00	

	Each	10	100
Thuja occidentalis, American Arborvitae. 40 ft. Dense columnar growth.			
4-5 ft.	2.50	20.00	
6-8 ft.	4.00	35.00	
8-10 ft.	6.00	50.00	
10-12 ft.	7.50	60.00	
globosa, Globe Arborvitae. A round dwarf type.			
15-18 in.	1.00	8.00	
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
2-2½ ft.	2.00	17.50	
pyramidalis, Pyramidal Arborvitae. Very narrow pyramidal growth.			
2-3 ft.	1.50	12.50	
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50	
4-5 ft.	3.00	25.00	
5-6 ft.	3.50	30.00	
6-8 ft.	5.00	45.00	
wareana, Siberian Arborvitae. Broad pyramidal growth.			
2-3 ft.	2.00	15.00	
3-3½ ft.	3.00	25.00	
Tsuga canadensis, Canada Hemlock. 75 ft. Very graceful with short dark green needles. There is no other evergreen that is more beautiful.			
18-24 in.	1.00	9.00	
2-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	
3-4 ft.	3.00	25.00	200.00
4-5 ft.	4.00	35.00	300.00
5-6 ft.	5.00	45.00	
6-7 ft.	7.50	60.00	
carolinianum, Carolina Hemlock. 50 ft. Called by some the most beautiful of the native American coniferous evergreens.			
2-3 ft.	2.50	20.00	
3-4 ft.	3.00	25.00	
4-5 ft.	5.00	45.00	

BROADLEAF EVERGREENS

Arctostaphylos uva ursi, Bearberry. A fine ground cover for dry banks. 2 years, 3 in. pots	\$.40	\$3.50	\$30.00
Chamaedaphne calyculata, Leatherleaf. A dwarf evergreen shrub with heatherleaf flowers. Native.			
15-18 in.	1.00	7.50	60.00
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
Daphne cneuron, Garland Flower. Low evergreen shrub. Bearing fragrant pink flowers in clusters.			
9-12 in.	1.00	9.00	
12-15 in.	1.50	12.50	
Ilex glabra, Inkberry. Dense evergreen shrub with bright green leaves. Native.			
15-18 in.	2.00	17.50	
18-24 in.	3.00	25.00	

	Each	10	100
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> , Lambkill. Flowers rose-purple. Native.			
18-24 in.	1.00	7.50	50.00
<i>latifolia</i> , Mountain Laurel. 10 ft. A native evergreen shrub bearing pink and white flowers in large clusters in June. Should be planted in an acid soil and in partial shade.			
12-18 in.	1.00	8.00	
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
2-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	
<i>polifolia</i> , Bog Kalmia. A native shrub with narrow evergreen leaves. Pinkish flowers. It does not grow over two feet high.			
10-15 in.	1.00	8.00	
<i>Leucothoe catesbai</i> , Drooping Andromeda. 3-5 ft. Native evergreen with drooping branches hung with white bell-shaped flowers. Beautiful bronzed foliage in winter.			
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	.
<i>Pieris floribunda</i> , Mountain Andromeda. 4-5 ft. White flowers in early spring resembling Lily-of-the-Valley flowers. Very dense foliage.			
15-18 in.	2.00	17.50	
18-24 in.	3.00	25.00	
2-3 ft.	4.00	35.00	
<i>Rhododendron carolinianum</i> , Carolina Rhododendron. 5-7 ft. Narrow dark green leaves. Very free bloomer. Flowers pink.			
12-18 in.	1.25	10.00	
18-24 in.	2.00	15.00	
2-3 ft.	3.00	27.50	
<i>catawbience</i> , Catawba Rhododendron. The hardiest of the native Rhododendrons. Lilac-rose flowers in June.			
12-18 in.	1.50	12.50	
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	
2-3 ft.	4.00	30.00	
<i>maximum</i> , Rosebay Rhododendron. The largest of the native Rhododendrons. White pink-tinged flowers in July.			
12-18 in.	1.00	7.50	
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
2-3 ft.	3.00	25.00	
3-4 ft.	5.00		
<i>Vinca minor</i> , Common Periwinkle. Strong plants.	.20	1.50	12.00
<i>minor</i> , Bowle's Variety. An improvement on the common periwinkle. Better foliage and flowers. Strong plants	.40	3.00	20.00

	Each	10	100
Yucca filamentosa, Adam's Needle. A tropical looking plant with narrow evergreen leaves. Great spikes of creamy white flowers five feet tall. Strong plants .....	.30	2.50	20.00

HARDY TREES AND SHRUBS

	Each	10	100
Acer dasycarpon, Silver Maple. 80 ft. Fast growing tree.			
8-10 ft.	\$1.50	\$12.50	
10-12 ft.	2.00		
palmatum atropurpurea, Bloodleaf Japanese Maple. Blood-red leaves throughout the summer.			
18-24 in. grafts	3.00	27.50	
pennsylvanicum, Striped Maple. 30-40 ft. Slender tree, with beautiful green bark.			
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	35.00
4-5 ft. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
5-6 ft.	1.00	7.50	
6-7 ft.	2.50	20.00	
8-10 ft.	4.00	35.00	
platanoides, Norway Maple. 80 ft. Fast growing.			
8-10 ft.	3.00	25.00	
10-12 ft.	3.50	30.00	
rubrum, Red Maple. 75 ft. Scarlet flowers in early spring.			
6-8 ft.	2.00	17.50	
8-10 ft.	2.50	20.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00		
saccharum, Sugar Maple. 80 ft.			
6-8 ft.	2.00	15.00	
8-10 ft.	2.50	20.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00	25.00	
schwedleri, Purple-leaved Maple. 60 ft.			
6-8 ft.	2.50		
8-10 ft.	3.50		
Alnus rugosa, Hazel Alder. 20 ft. Native of our meadows and brooksides.			
3-4 ft. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
4-5 ft. ....	.50	4.00	30.00
Amelanchier canadensis, Downy Shadblow. 30 ft. Covered with white flowers before the leaves appear in spring.			
2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.85	7.50	
Aronia arbutifolia, Red Chokeberry. 5-8 ft. Small fragrant flowers in late May. Bright red berries in autumn that last throughout the winter.			
2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	45.00

	Each	10	100
Aronia melanocarpa, Black Chokeberry. White flowers in late May. Black berries in late summer. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	35.00
atropurpurea, Purple Chokeberry. Purple berries in autumn and winter. Birds are very fond of the berries. 2-3 ft. ....	.40	3.50	30.00

AZALEAS

Our azaleas are nursery grown and are all balled and burlapped when dug. They are much superior to the collected stock frequently offered.

Azalea arborescens, Sweet Azalea. 6-8 ft. White and pink in June-July. 12-18 in.	\$1.75	\$15.00	
18-24 in.	2.25	20.00	
calendulacea, Flame Azalea. 8-10 ft. The most striking of the native azaleas. Flowers vary from pale yellow to orange. 12-18 in.	1.50	12.50	
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	
2-3 ft.	3.00	25.50	
3-4 ft.	5.00		
nudiflora, Pinxterbloom. 6-8 ft. Light pink flowers in June. 12-18 in.	1.00	8.00	\$70.00
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
2-3 ft.	2.25	20.00	
rosea, Downy Pinxterbloom. 5-8 ft. Very fragrant rose-pink flowers in May. One of the best of the native azaleas. 12-18 in.	1.25	10.00	
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	
2-3 ft.	3.00	27.50	
schlippenbachii, Royal Azalea. 3-6 ft. Large pale rose-colored flowers in May. 12-15 in.	3.00	27.50	
15-18 in.	4.00	35.00	
vaseyi, Pinkshell Azalea. 6-10 ft. Flowers shell-pink. 12-18 in.	2.00	17.50	
18-24 in.	2.50	20.00	
viscosa, Swamp Azalea. 10 ft. Fragrant white flowers in July. 18-24 in.	1.00	8.00	
2-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	
Benzoin astivale, Spicebush. Covered with bright yellow flowers in early spring. Red spicy berries in autumn. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	

	Each	10	100
Berberis thunbergi, Japanese Barberry. Widely used for hedges.			
12-18 in. ....	.20	1.50	10.00
18-24 in. ....	.35	2.00	18.00
thunbergi atropurpurea. Red-leaved barberry.			
12-18 in. ....	.40	3.50	
18-24 in. ....	.50	4.00	
vulgaris, Common Barberry. 8-12 ft. Covered with bright red in the fall.			
2-3 ft. ....	.40	3.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Betula lenta, Sweet Birch. 60 ft. Wintergreen is extracted from the bark. Makes a good shade tree.			
8-10 ft.	2.00	15.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00	25.00	
lutea, Yellow Birch. 75 ft. Loose yellow bark.			
8-10 ft.	2.00	15.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00	25.00	
papyrifera, Canoe Birch. Loose white bark. Beautiful ornamental tree.			
8-10 ft.	2.00	15.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00	25.00	
12-14 ft.	5.00	40.00	
18-20 ft. extra heavy tops	40.00		
populifolia, Gray Birch. Smooth gray-white bark. Grows well in poor dry soil.			
6-8 ft.	1.50	12.50	
6-8 ft. clumps. 3 or more stems to each clump	3.00	25.00	
Buddlea, Ille de France. Lavender flowers in large racemes throughout the summer.			
Strong field grown .....	.75	6.00	
Carpinus carolinianum, American Hornbeam. 25 ft. Good for screens and high hedges.			
3-4 ft.	1.00	8.00	
4-5 ft.	1.50	12.50	
Ceanothus americanum, Jersey Tea. 4 ft. White flowers in July.			
18-24 in.	1.00	8.00	
Cephalanthus occidentalis, Bottonbush. 6 ft. Creamy white flowers in dense round heads. Prefers a moist place.			
2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
Chionanthus virginica. White Fringe. A small ornamental tree with long lacy panicles of white which give a feathery appearance when in bloom.			
3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
4-5 ft.	2.25	20.00	
5-6 ft.	3.00	25.00	

	Each	10	100
Cladrastis lutea, Yellow Wood. 50 ft. Flowers white in June.			
4-5 ft.	2.50		
5-6 ft.	4.00		
6-8 ft.	5.00		
Clethra alnifolia, Summersweet. 8-10 ft. Spikes of white fragrant flowers in midsummer.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	35.00
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
5-6 ft. extra heavy	3.00		
Comptonia asplenifolium, Sweetfern. 3-4 ft. Leaves fernlike and fragrant.			
18-24 in. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
Cornus alternifolia, Pagoda Dogwood. 25 ft. Curious whorled branches. Creamy white flowers.			
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
amomum, Silky Dogwood. 5-8 ft. Dark red bark. Brilliant autumn coloring.			
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
florida, Flowering Dogwood. 30 ft. This is one of the most beautiful of the native American trees. Completely covered with white flowers in late May. Balled and burlapped when dug.			
2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
3-4 ft.	1.00	7.50	
4-5 ft.	2.00	17.50	
5-6 ft.	3.00	25.00	
6-8 ft.	7.00	60.00	
florida rubra, Red Flowering Dogwood. 25 ft. Similar to preceding with deep pink or red flowers. Balled and burlapped.			
3-4 ft.	3.50	30.00	
4-5 ft.	5.00	45.00	
5-6 ft.	7.00		
paniculata, Gray Dogwood. 10 ft. White flowers followed by white fruit.			
3-4 ft. ....	.40	3.50	30.00
rugosa, Roundleaf Dogwood. 10 ft. Branches purplish. Upright growth.			
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
stolonifera, Red Osier Dogwood. 6 ft. Blood-red branches. Makes a fine showing in winter.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Corylus americanum, American Hazelnut. A thick growing shrub with edible nuts.			
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
Cotoneaster acutifolia, Peking Cotoneaster. 8 ft. White and pink flowers. Semi-evergreen.			
18-24 in. ....	.75	6.00	

	Each	10	100
Cotoneaster divaricata, Spreading Cotoneaster. 6 ft. Pink flowers in June. Bright red fruit. 18-24 in.	1.00	8.00	
horizontalis, Rock Cotoneaster. A dwarf semi-evergreen shrub. Very good for the rock garden. 10-15 in.	1.00	8.00	
Crataegus coccinea, Thicket Hawthorn. 25 ft. Covered with white flowers in late May. 3-4 ft.	1.00	8.00	
cordata, Washington Hawthorn. 25 ft. Red fruit. Good autumn coloring. 3-4 ft.	1.25	10.00	
oxyacantha rosea plena, Double Pink English Hawthorne. 25 ft. Rose colored double flowers in May. 6-7 ft.	4.00	35.00	
oxyacantha splendens, Paul's Scarlet Hawthorn. 25 ft. Double scarlet flowers in May. 6-7 ft.	4.00	35.00	
Cydonia japonica, Japanese Quince. 4-5 ft. Red. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Daphne mezereum, February Daphne. Fragrant tiny wine-colored flowers in very early spring. 12-18 in.	1.00	8.00	
Diervilla trifida, Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle. 2 ft. Yellow flowers in late June. Good ground cover. 12-18 in. ....	.40	3.00	20.00
sessifolia, Southern Bush Honeysuckle. Sulphur-yellow flowers. 12-18 in. ....	.50	4.00	
Dirca palustris, Leatherwood. 5 ft. Bright yellow flowers in early spring. 2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
Enkianthus campanulatus, Redvein Enkianthus. 10 ft. Masses of bell-shaped flowers, yellowish or pale orange, veined darker red on pendulous stalks in May. Requires an acid soil. 18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	
Euonymus alatus, Winged Euonymus. 10 ft. Leaves brilliant crimson in autumn. 2-3 ft. 3-4 ft. ....	.75 .85	6.00 7.50	
alatus compacta, Dwarf Winged Euonymus. Very bushy compact shrub. Very useful where a dwarf shrub is needed. 18-24 in. 2-3 ft. ....	.75 1.00	6.00 9.00	

	Each	10	100
<i>Fagus americanum</i> , American Beech. 75 ft. A fine ornamental tree.			
5-6 ft.	2.00	17.50	
6-8 ft.	3.00	25.00	
<i>sylvatica purpurea</i> , Purple-leaf Beech. Commonly called Copper Beech.			
2-3 ft.	3.50	30.00	
5-6 ft.	8.00		
<i>Forsythia spectabilis</i> , Showy Border Forsythia. Best flowers of all the forsythias.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>suspensa</i> , Weeping Forsythia.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> , Black Huckleberry. 4 ft. Sweet black fruit. Scarlet foliage in autumn.			
18-24 in. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i> , Vernal Witchhazel. Yellow fragrant flowers in late winter.			
3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
<i>virginiana</i> , Common Witchhazel. 25 ft. Yellow flowers in late fall.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
5-6 ft.	1.00	7.50	
<i>Hydrangea arborecens grandiflora</i> , Hills of Snow. 4-6 ft. Very showy white flowers.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>paniculata grandiflora</i> , Peegee Hydrangea.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> , Common Wintergreen. 10 ft. Brilliant red berries in Fall, remaining until midwinter.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	35.00
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
<i>Kolwitzia amabilis</i> , Beauty Bush. 4-6 ft. Arching branches hung with pink bell-shaped flowers in June.			
2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
<i>Ligustrum amurence</i> , Amur Privet. 6 ft. This is the only type that was absolutely hardy dur- ing our recent severe winters. For hedges.			
18-24 in. ....	.25	2.00	15.00
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> , Winter Honeysuckle. 6 ft. Cream-colored sweet scented flowers.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>tatarica</i> , Tatarian Honeysuckle. 8 ft. Pink flowers in May.			
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	

	Each	10	100
Lonicera tatarica alba, White Tatarian Honey-suckle. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
tatarica rosea, Rose Tatarian Honey-suckle. Light pink flowers in May. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
Malus, The Flowering Crab, Atrosanguinea, Carmine Crab, 20 ft. Brilliant carmine flowers in May. 3-4 ft.	1.75	15.00	
4-5 ft.	2.50		
eleyi, Eley Crab. May. Large rose-pink flowers. Fruit like cherries. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
4-5 ft. ..	2.25	20.00	
floribunda, Japanese Flowering Crab. Bright pink buds. White flowers. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
ioensis, Western Crab. A native flowering crab of our western states. Fragrant rose-colored flowers in May. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
ioensis plena, Bechtel Crab. 12 ft. June. Double flowers of delicate shell-pink. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
niedwetziana, Red-Vein Crab. Deep rose flowers. Large fruit. May. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
purpurea, Purple Crab. Reddish leaves. Crimson flowers. May. 3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	
scheideckeri, Scheidecker Crab. Small pyramidal tree. Semi-double soft pink flowers and yellow fruit. 3-4 ft.	2.00	15.00	
4-5 ft.	2.50	20.00	
Myrica carolinensis, Northern Bayberry. 5 ft. White waxy berries all winter. 12-18 in. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
18-24 in.	1.00	7.50	60.00
gale, Sweetgale. 5 ft. Yellow flowers. Fragrant leaves. 18-24 in. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
Nemopanthis mucronatus, Mountain Holly. 10 ft. Orange colored fruit in early fall. 2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	

	Each	10	100
Oxydendron arboreum, Sourwood. 20-30 ft. Masses of white flowers in June-July. Brilliant autumn coloring. Few native trees are more lovely.			
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50	
4-5 ft.	2.50	20.00	
5-6 ft.	5.00		
Philadelphus coronarus, Sweet Mockorange. 10 ft. White sweet scented flowers in June.			
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
lemoninei, Lemoine Mockorange. 5 ft. Dense racemes of delicate scented flowers.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
virginialis, Virginal Mockorange. 6 ft. White semi-double flowers in June.			
2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
Pieris mariana, Staggerbush. 4 ft. A native shrub with pinkish white nodding flowers in May. An acid soil shrub.			
18-24 in. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
Prunus maritima, Beech Plum. 5 ft. Masses of white flowers in late May. The fruit makes fine preserves.			
3-4 ft.	1.00	7.50	
pennsylvanicum. Pin Cherry. 25 ft. Covered with white flowers in late May.			
5-6 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
6-8 ft.	1.00	8.00	
glandulosa sinensis, White Flowering Almond. Masses of white in late May.			
2-3 ft.	1.00	8.00	
glandulosa rosea, Pink Flowering Almond. Masses of pink flowers in May.			
2-3 ft. ....	.90	7.50	
Quercus bicolor, Swamp White Oak. A fast growing oak.			
6-8 ft.	2.00		
palustris, Pin Oak. Very symmetrical in growth.			
8-10 ft.	4.00		
10-12 ft.	5.00		
rubra, Red Oak. 80 ft. The best shade tree of the oaks.			
8-10 ft.	4.00		
10-12 ft.	7.50		
Rhodora canadensis, Rhodora. 3 ft. Completely covered with lavender pink flowers in early spring.			
18-24 in.	1.50	12.50	90.00
2-3 ft.	2.00		

	Each	10	100
<i>Rhus canadensis</i> , Fragrant Sumac. A low spreading shrub with red fruit in fall. Good for covering banks. 2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
<i>copallina</i> , Shining Sumac. 5 ft. Dark glossy leaves. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>glabra</i> , Smooth Sumac. 15 ft. Smooth gray-white bark. Red fruit in autumn. 3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	30.00
<i>typhina</i> Staghorn Sumac. 20 ft. Large red fruit. Good autumn coloring. 3-4 ft. ....	.30	2.50	20.00
4-5 ft. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
<i>Rosa blanda</i> , Meadow Rose. 3-5 ft. May-June. Slender shrub with single pink flower. 1-2 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>lucida</i> , Virginia Rose. 3 ft. Bright pink in June. 1-2 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>nitida</i> , Bristly Rose. 2 ft. Single reddish flower in June. 1-2 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>rubiginosa</i> , Sweetbriar Rose. 6 ft. June. Pink flowers. Aromatic leaves. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>setigera</i> , Prairie Rose. 6 ft. June-July. Deep rose. Single. Semi-climbing. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> , Flowering Raspberry. 5 ft. Rose-purple. Good for shady places. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> . American Elder. 10 ft. Large white flowers in late June. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>pubens</i> , Scarlet Elder. 10 ft. Bright red berries in midsummer. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
<i>Sorbus americana</i> . American Mountainash. 25 ft. Large clusters of red berries in autumn. 8-10 ft.	2.00	17.50	
<i>aucuparia</i> , European Mountainash. 35 ft. Grows into a larger tree than the American Mountainash. 8-10 ft.	2.50	20.00	
10-12 ft.	3.00	25.00	
<i>Spirea Anthony</i> Waterer. 3-4 ft. Crimson flowers. July. 2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	

	Each	10	100
Spirea callosa rosea, Fortune Spirea. 6 ft. Pink flowers.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
prunifolia, Bridal Wreath. 6 ft. Double white flowers. The real old fashion bridal wreath.			
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
tomentosa, Hardhack, 3-4 ft. Pink flowers on large spikes.			
2-3 ft. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
trichocarpa, Korean Spirea. 6 ft. Large panicles of white in July.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Van Houttei, Van Houtte Spirea. 6 ft. May-June. White.			
2-3 ft. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	30.00
Symphoricarpus racemosa, Common Snowberry. 6 ft. Pale pink. White berries in winter.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
vulgaris, Coralberry. Pale pink flowers followed by coral berries.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Syringa vulgaris, Common Lilac. 15 ft. Purple flowers in May.			
2-3 ft. ....	.35	3.00	25.00
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
vulgaris alba, Common White Lilac. 25 ft.			
2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
3-4 ft.	1.00	8.00	

HYBRID LILACS

2-3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00
3-4 ft.	2.00	17.50
Alphonse Laville. Light blue. Double.		
Charles X. Reddish purple. Single.		
Belle de Nancy. Satin pink. Double.		
Congo. Dark crimson. Single.		
Doyen Keteleer. Light pink. Double.		
Ludwig Spaeth. Dark red. Single.		
Mme. Casimir Perier. Double white.		
President Grevy. Blue. Double.		
Ville de Troyes. Dark purple. Double.		
Tillia americanum, American Linden. 75 ft. Creamy white flowers in July.		
10-12 ft.	3.00	
Ulmus americana, American Elm. 75-100 ft. One of the best street trees.		
10-12 ft.	2.50	20.00
12-14 ft.	3.00	25.00

	Each	10	100
Vaccinium corymbosum, Highbush Blueberry. Blue-black berries of excellent flavor. Brilliant autumn coloring. Requires acid soil.			
18-24 in. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	50.00
3-4 ft.	1.00		
4-5 ft.	2.00	17.50	
5-6 ft.	4.00		
pennsylvanicum, Lowbush Blueberry. Good for bedding on banks and dry sandy places.			
Sods a foot square .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Viburnum acerifolium, Mapleleaf Viburnum. 6 ft. White flowers in June.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
alnifolium, Hobblebush. White flowers before the leaves appear. One of the most beautiful of the native viburn- ums. Should always be planted in the shade.			
2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
americanum, American Cranberrybush. 10 ft. White flowers. Red berries that last from late summer until the following spring.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
carlesi, Fragrant Viburnum. 5 ft. Very fragrant flowers in dense round heads.			
2-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	
cassinoides, Withrod. 8 ft. White flowers in late May. Blue berries. A fine native variety.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	30.00
3-4 ft. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
4-5 ft.	1.00	8.00	
5-6 ft.	2.00	17.50	
dentatum, Arrowwood. 8-10 ft. White flowers.			
3-4 ft. ....	.40	3.00	25.00
4-5 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
5-6 ft.	1.00	8.00	
lentago, Nannyberry. 20 ft. White flowers in May. It is really a small tree.			
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
4-5 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
5-6 ft.	1.00	8.00	
opulus sterile, Common Snowberry. White flowers in large globular heads. June.			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
3-4 ft. ....	.75	6.00	

	Each	10	100
Viburnum pubescens, Downy Viburnum. 6 ft. June. White. Greyish-brown branches. 2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
tomentosa, Double-file Viburnum. 10 ft. White flowers in flat racemes, borne in great profusion. 2-3 ft. ....	.75	6.00	
3-4 ft.	1.00	8.00	
Weigela candidum, Snow Weigela. 6 ft. White. June. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
rosea, Pink Weiglea. 6 ft. June. Pink. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Zanthorhiza apifolia, Yellowroot. April. Dark purple. Very handsome cut foliage. 10-15 in. ....	.35	3.00	25.00

HARDY VINES AND CLIMBERS

Ampelopsis quinquefolia, Virginia Creeper. A strong growing vine with bright blue berries in autumn. Very good autumn coloring. Strong plants	\$.35	\$3.00	\$25.00
engelmanni, Engelmann Creeper. Slenderer growth than the preced- ing. Will cling to walls. Strong plants .....	.50	4.00	
Apios tuberosa, Potato-Bean. 8 ft. September. Purple flowers. Very good to run over a low fence or wall. Strong roots .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Bignonia radicans, Trumpetcreeper. A strong growing vine with trumpet-shaped flowers of red and orange. Strong plants .....	.40	3.50	
Celastrus orbiculata, Oriental Bittersweet. Bright orange pods, split disclosing scarlet seeds. 2-3 ft. ....	.60	5.00	
scandens, American Bittersweet. Very showy yellow and red fruit in autumn and winter. 2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.00	
Clematis paniculata, Sweet Autumn Clematis. Fragrant white flowers in late summer. Strong plants .....	.50	4.00	
virginiana, Virgin's Bower. A native of our woods and roadsides. Strong plants .....	.35	3.00	

	Each	10	100
Lonicera japonica halliana, Hall Japanese Honey-suckle. White flowers, Semi-ever-green.			
Strong plants .....	.50	4.00	
sempervirens, Trumpet Honeysuckle. Scarlet and orange flowers.			
Strong plants .....	.50	4.00	
Smilax herbacea, Jacob Ladder. A small native vine growing five or six feet high. Large shiny leaves and large clusters of black berries.			
Strong plants .....	.40	3.00	
Wisteria sinensis, Chinese Wisteria. Large blue flowers in May-June.			
Strong grafted plants	1.00	9.00	

HARDY PRENNIALS AND ROCK GARDEN PLANTS

	3	10
Achillea, The Pearl. 1-2 ft. July-October. Pure white.		
Fine for cutting	\$.60	\$1.50
sericea. 2 ft. Bright yellow. August .....	.60	1.50
Aconitum fischeri, Azure Mockshood. 2-3 ft. Bright blue spikes in late summer .....	.75	2.00
Ajuga Brockbankii, Geneva Bugle. 6 in. Midsummer. Blue flowers .....	.60	1.50
Anchusa barrelieri. 2 ft. June Masses of blue .....	.75	2.25
Anemone japonica alba. 2-3 ft. September. Single pure white .....	.90	2.50
Queen Charlotte. 2-3 ft. September. Large semi-double pink flowers .....	.90	2.50
Whirlwind. 2-3 ft. September-October. Large snow-white flowers .....	.90	2.50
sylvestris, Snowdrop, anemone. White. September .....	.75	2.00
Anthemis tinctoria. 2 ft. Yellow. July .....	.60	1.50
Aquilegia canadensis, American Columbine. 2 ft. April. Red and yellow .....	.60	1.50
caerulea, June-July. Blue. Long spurred ....	.90	2.50
chrysantha. 2 ft. June-July. Yellow. Long spurred .....	.75	2.00
Mrs. Scott Elliott's Hybrids. 2 ft. June-July. Flowers in various shades. Long spurred....	.75	2.00
Arabis sturyii, 4 in. A rare arabis with large white flowers	.90	2.50
Armeria lauchearia, Thrift. Evergreen tufts covered in May and June with rosy-red flowers .....	.60	1.50

	3	10
Aster alpinus. 8 in. Lavender blue flowers .....	.75	2.00
Barr's Pink. 2 ft. Large pink flowers .....	.75	2.00
Climas. 4 ft. Light blue .....	.75	2.00
Queen Mary. 3 ft. Large light blue flowers.....	.90	2.50
Marjorie. 6 in. New dwarf hybrid. Bright rose-pink	.90	2.50
Skyland Queen. 4 ft. Very large light blue flowers	.90	2.50
Snow Sprite. 6 in. New dwarf hybrid. Pure white..	.90	2.50
St. Egwin. Dwarf. Free bloomer. Pink .....	.75	2.00
Astible Meta Immink. 3 ft. A hybrid astible with dense long flower spikes of soft pink .....	.90	2.50
Pyramidal. 2 ft. White .....	.90	2.50
Boltonia asteroides. 6-7 ft. Showy aster-like white flowers	.60	1.50
Campanula carpatica, Carpathian Harebells. 10 in. Blue bell-shaped flowers all summer .....	.75	2.00
gargantica, Similar to carpatica but very dwarf	.90	2.50
persica. 2 ft. Blue .....	.75	2.00
persica moerheimi. Rare. Semi-double flowers two to three inches across	1.50	4.00
pusilla. 4 in. Many little bluebells all summer	1.50	4.00
rotundifolia. Harebells .....	.60	1.50
Cerastium tomentosum, Snow-in-Summer. 5 in. Gray foliage with white flowers all summer .....	.60	1.50
Chrysanthemum, Admiral Byrd. New. This plant produces 5 to 6 inch pure white flowers, bearing 2 or 3 rows of deeply lanceolated petals, with a deep rich golden center. Stems are thirty to thirty-six inches long	1.50	4.50
Korean Hybrids. We offer the following varieties of the famous Bristol Hybrids:		
Aphrodite. Single. Pale pink	1.50	4.00
Apollo. Single. Bronze and gold	1.00	3.00
Ceres. Single. Old gold	1.00	3.00
Daphne. Single. Daphne-pink	1.00	3.00
Diana. Single. Chatenay rose-pink	1.00	3.00
Country Girl. Single. Pink-lilac	1.00	3.00
Hebe. Single. Soft lavender-pink	1.00	3.00
Innocence. Single. White	1.00	3.00
Louise Schling. Single. Salmon-red	1.00	3.00
Mars. Single. Deep amaranth-red	1.00	3.00
Orion. Single. Brilliant. Canary-yellow...	1.00	3.00
Saturn. Single. Orange-bronze	1.50	4.00
Venus. Semi-double. Lilac-rose	1.50	4.00
Vulcan. Single. Bronze-crimson	1.00	3.00
Coreopsis lanceolate. 2 ft. Yellow, all summer .....	.60	1.50
Delphinium, Blackmore and Langdon Hybrids. Mixed colors	.75	2.00
Dianthus arenarius, Sand pink. 3-5 in. Pink flowers rising from closely compacted tufts of bright green foliage .....	.90	2.50
Beatrix, Salmon pink .....	.90	2.50
Bristol Purity. White. Double .....	.90	2.50
deltoides, Maiden pink .....	.75	2.00
neglectus, Glacier Pink. Most beautiful of the alpine pinks. Very dwarf .....	.90	2.50

	3	10
Dicentra eximia, 10 in. Purple-pink flowers all summer..	.90	2.50
spectabilis, Bleeding Heart. 2 ft. Red. Fine old fashion garden plant	1.50	4.00
Dictamnus flaxinella alba. Gas Plant. 2-3 ft. White.....	.90	2.50
Draba repens. 6 in. A trailing plant with yellow flowers. Early spring .....	.75	2.00
Euphorbia myrsinites. 4-6 ft. Beautiful glaucous blue foliage. Very ornamental .....	.90	2.50
Gaillardia, Blanket Flower. 2 ft. Showy crimson and yellow	.75	2.00
Geranium sanguineum. Bloodred Cranesbill. Trailing habits. Dark red flowers all summer .....	.75	2.00
Gypsophila flora plena. Bristol Fairy. Double white flowers	1.50	4.50
Helenium autumnale rubra. Terra-cotta red .....	.75	2.00
Hemerocallis apricot yellow .....	.75	2.00
flava. Lemon yellow .....	.75	2.00
florham. Rich yellow .....	.75	2.00
fulva. Dark orange .....	.60	1.50
luteola. Golden yellow .....	.90	2.50
thungergi. Buttercup yellow .....	.75	2.00
Rd. Regel. Fragrant orange-yellow .....	.75	2.00

Betscher's Hybrid Hemerocallis.
These varieties are immensely better than the varieties commonly
grown. They are all late bloomers.

Bay State. Deep yellow. Middle of August	\$2.25	
D. D. Wyman. Very large orange. Late July	2.25	
Goldeni. Deep orange. July	2.00	
J. A. Crawford. Apricot yellow. Middle July	2.25	
Lemona. Pale lemon yellow. July	2.25	
Mrs. A. H. Austin. Deep golden yellow. Middle July....	2.25	
Mrs. W. H. Wyman. Pale lemon yellow. July	2.25	
The Gem. Deep orange yellow. Early July	2.25	
Heuchera sanguinea, Coralbells. 1 ft. June-July. Long stemmed graceful clusters of scarlet .....	.75	2.00
Iberis sempervirens, Evergreen Candytuft. 1 ft. May-June. White .....	.75	2.00
sempervirens, Little Gem. May-June. Dwarf, com- pact. White .....	.90	2.50
Iris germanica, German Iris. Ambassadeur. Lavender. Falls deep violet-red .....	.75	2.00
Ballerine, Light violet-blue. Shaded falls	.75	2.00
Lent A. Williamson. Soft lavender violet..	.75	2.00
Mme. Chereau. White feathered with edge of pale blue .....	.60	1.50
Queen of May. Delicate rose-pink .....	.75	2.00
Sherwin Wright. Golden-yellow .....	.75	2.00

	3	10
Iris kaempferi, Japanese Iris. Mixed colors .....	.75	2.00
siberica, Siberian Irish. Blue .....	.60	1.50
Mme. Butterfly. Blue lavender .....	.75	2.00
Snow Queen. Snow white .....	.75	2.00
Dwarf Varieties		
Cristata, Crested Iris. Blue .....	.75	2.00
pumilla. Light blue .....	.75	2.00
Verna, Vernal Iris. Blue with yellow beards	.75	2.00
Leontopodium sibericum, White Edelweiss .....	.99	2.50
Liatris scariosa. Clear purple .....	.90	2.50
Lupine polyphylus, Washington Lupine. Blue, white, and pink .....	.75	2.00
Lychnis viscaria splendens, Rose-Pink Campion .....	.75	2.00

PEONIES

In offering the following peonies we have tried to pick the better varieties rather than those that sell the cheapest. Our divisions are large and a large percentage should bloom the first year.

	Each
Avalanche. Ivory white, often times with a touch of crimson on the center petals. Large division	\$1.00
Baroness Schroeder. Midseason. Clear white. Large division....	1.50
Cherry Hill. Early red. One of the earliest to bloom. Large division	1.50
Duchesse de Nemours. Midseason. Broad guard petals white and the narrower central petals of sulphur-yellow. Large division	.75
Felix Crousse. Midseason. Red. Large division	1.00
Festiva Maxima. Midseason. Large ivory-white flowers with a fleck of crimson in the center .....	.75
Lady Alexander Duff. Midseason. Broad petals of soft bluish-pink. Large divisions	1.50
Marechal Vaillant. Very late. Immense blooms of crimson. Stems long. Large division .....	.50
Mme. Jules Ellie. Very large globular blooms recurved resembling chrysanthemums. Clear medium pink with silvery tinge. Midseason. Large divisions	1.50
Dessert. Midseason. Creamy-white, lighted with buff and salmon shades. Large division	1.50
Officinalis rubra plena. Early red. The old fashion red "piney." Large division .....	.75
Primevere. Midseason. Yellow. Large division	1.50
Sarah Bernhardt. Late. Delicate shell pink. Large division	1.50
Solange. Late. Petals waxy-white but suffused with reddish-golden light. Large division	2.00

	Each
Therese. Midseason. Vigorous and free blooming with large flowers of soft shell pink. Large division	1.50
Venus. Midseason. Large compact flowers of delicate shell-pink. Large division	1.50
Walter Faxon. Midseason. Vivid shell-pink with salmon shades. Large division	2.00

PHLOX

	3	10
Phlox amoena. Pink. May	\$.60	\$1.50
subulata alba. White. Early spring .....	.60	1.50
subulata lilacina. Light blue. Spring .....	.60	1.50
subulata, Rochester. Reddish-purple .....	.75	2.00
subulata vivid. Rose-color. The best of moss phloxes .....	.60	1.50
divaricata, Blue Phlox. Lilac-blue .....	.60	1.50
Named Varieties of Phlox Paniculata.		
Phlox Beacon. Brilliant cherry red .....	.75	2.00
B. Comte. Dark red .....	.75	2.00
Blue Hill. Nearest to a blue of any of the phlox..	.75	2.00
Elizabeth Campbell. Salmon-pink. Dark red eye..	.75	2.00
Enchantress. Bright salmon-pink .....	.75	2.00
Evelyn. Rich salmon-rose .....	.75	2.00
Firebrand. Orange-scarlet .....	.75	2.00
Fraulein G. Von Lassburg. Pure white .....	.75	2.00
Mrs. Jenkins. White .....	.75	2.00
Miss Lingard. Early white .....	.75	2.00
Pantheon. Clear pink .....	.75	2.00
Rheinlander. Salmon-pink .....	.75	2.00
Ruth May. Pale pink. Dark eye .....	.75	2.00
Von Hockburg. Brilliant red .....	.75	2.00
R. P. Struthers. Pinkish salmon .....	.75	2.00
Platycodon grandiflora. Large blue flowers. June to August .....	.75	2.00
Primula veris, Primrose. Mixed colors .....	.75	2.00
Pyrethrum Painted Daisy. Single rose pink .....	.75	2.00
Ranunculus repens, Double Buttercup. Yellow .....	.75	2.00
Saponaria ocymoides, Rock Scapwort. A trailing plant covered with a host of small pink flowers .....	.75	2.00
Sedum acre, Gold Moss. 2-3 in. Yellow .....	.75	2.00
album. 2-3 in. White ....	.60	1.50
lydium. Very dwarf. Bronzy foliage. Pink ....	.60	1.50
sieboldi. 6 in. Gray foliage with pink edges. Flowers rose-pink .....	.75	2.00
spectabilis. 10 in. Bright pink .....	.60	2.00
stolonifera. A trailing variety with pink flowers..	.60	1.50
Semperviviums arachnoideum, Spiderweb Houseleek .....	.75	2.00
braunii. Leaves deep bronze with red tips	.60	1.50
tectorum, Roof Houseleek .....	.60	1.50
Teucrium chamaedrys. 1 ft. Deep rose flowers on spikes from July-September. Glossy evergreen foliage .....	.90	2.50

	3	10
<i>Thalictrum glaucon</i> , Dusty Meadowrue. 3-4 ft. Yellow flowers and blue-gray foliage .....	.75	2.00
<i>Thyme citriodorum argentic-marginata</i> . Each leaf edged with a silver border .....	.90	2.50
<i>citriodorum aureus</i> . A golden-leaved thyme scented with lemon .....	.90	2.50
<i>lanuginosus</i> , Woolly Thyme. Gray foliage and masses of rosy-lilac flowers .....	.90	2.50
<i>Trollius Eleanor</i> , Double clear yellow flowers	1.00	3.00
<i>Tunica saxifraga</i> . 1 ft. Thread-like branches with masses of tiny pink flowers .....	.75	2.00
<i>Veronica incana</i> , Woolly Speedwell. 10 in. A white woolly plant with numerous blue flowers .....	.75	2.00
<i>longifolia subsessilis</i> , Clump Speedwell. 2 ft. Deep blue in July-September .....	.90	2.50
<i>rupestris</i> , Rock Speedwell. 2-3 in. Deep ever-green foliage hidden in midsummer with clouds of bright blue .....	.90	2.50
<i>teucrium</i> . 10 in. Deep blue .....	.75	2.00
<i>Violas</i> , Jersey Gem. Clear deep blue .....	.75	2.00
<i>lutea splendens</i> . Rich golden-yellow .....	.75	2.00
White Perfection. White. Sweetscented .....	.75	2.00
<i>odorata rosina</i> . Pink all summer .....	.75	2.00

